

1 **Amendment to the Claims**

2 **In the Claims:**

3 Please amend Claims 1, 3, 4, 6, 21-22, 24, 29, 31-38, and 43; and cancel Claims 8-16, 25-28,  
4 and 39-42 as follows:

5 1. (Currently Amended) An air sensor device configured to collect airborne particles and to  
6 evaluate collected airborne particles in order to determine if the collected airborne particles indicate  
7 the presence of a biological threat, comprising:

8 a regenerable solid collection surface for supporting a spot of immobilized airborne  
9 particles, the regenerable solid collection surface being specifically configured to remove particles  
10 from an air stream by impaction of the air stream against the regenerable solid collection surface;

11 a surface regenerator configured to ~~remove~~ automatically regenerate the regenerable  
12 solid collection surface by removing particles from the regenerable solid collection surface, such that  
13 once regenerated, the regenerable collection solid surface can collect additional particles from the air,  
14 [[and]] such that particles collected before the regeneration regenerating the regenerable solid  
15 collection surface are substantially no longer present to contaminate particles collected after the  
16 regeneration; and

17 a detector ~~capable of~~ configured to determine if the spot of immobilized airborne  
18 particles represents a biological threat, by sensing a biological signature in the spot, while the spot of  
19 immobilized airborne particles is disposed on the regenerable solid collection surface.

20 2. (Canceled)

21 3. (Currently Amended) The device according to Claim 1, further comprising a spotting  
22 nozzle configured to direct [[an]] the air stream towards the regenerable solid collection surface, such  
23 that a resulting impact of the air stream with the regenerable solid collection surface produces ~~a~~ the  
24 spot of immobilized airborne particles on the regenerable solid collection surface.

25 4. (Currently Amended) The device according to Claim 1, wherein the regenerable solid  
26 collection surface is part of an impaction plate.

27 5. (Previously Presented) The device according to Claim 1, wherein the detector is selected  
28 from the group consisting of a fluorescence detector, a Raman spectrometer, a Fourier transform  
29 infrared spectrometer, and a MALDI mass spectrometer.

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1           6. (Currently Amended) The device according to Claim 1, wherein the detector is a  
2 fluorescence detector, further comprising an excitation light source configured to emit excitatory  
3 radiation that is directed towards the particles collected upon the regenerable solid collection surface,  
4 the excitatory radiation having a wavelength that excites any biomolecules comprising the particles to  
5 produce a fluorescence radiation to which the fluorescence detector responds.

6           7. (Previously Presented) The device according to Claim 1, wherein the biological signature  
7 is selected from the group consisting of an autofluorescence, a Raman spectrum, an infrared  
8 absorption spectrum, and a mass spectrum.

9           8-16. (Canceled)

10          17-20. (Canceled)

11          21. (Currently Amended) A method of detecting airborne biological particles, the method  
12 comprising:

13               depositing airborne particles on a regenerable solid collection surface provided for  
14 supporting a spot of immobilized airborne particles, such that the particles deposited on the  
15 regenerable solid collection surface form a spot;

16               measuring a biological signature present in the particles comprising the spot, using a  
17 detector configured for sensing the biological signature of the particles, while the particles remain  
18 deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface;

19               determining a concentration of the immobilized airborne biological particles from the  
20 measurement of the biological signature in order to determine if the biological particles should be  
21 considered to represent a potential biological threat; and

22               regenerating the regenerable solid collection surface by removing particles from the  
23 regenerable solid collection surface, such that once thus regenerated, the regenerable solid collection  
24 surface can collect additional particles from the air, and such that particles collected before [[a]]  
25 regeneration of the regenerable surface are substantially no longer present to contaminate particles  
26 collected after the regeneration.

27          22. (Currently Amended) The method according to Claim 21, wherein the step of depositing  
28 results from an inertial impaction of the particles on the regenerable solid collection surface.

29          23. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 21, wherein the biological  
30 signature is an autofluorescence.

1           24. (Currently Amended) The method according to Claim 21, wherein the biological  
2 signature is selected from the group consisting of ~~an autofluorescence~~, a Raman spectrum, an infrared  
3 absorption spectrum, and a mass spectrum.

4           25-28. (Canceled)

5           29. (Currently Amended) The device according to Claim 6, further comprising a dichroic  
6 mirror that substantially reflects the excitatory radiation and is substantially transparent to the  
7 fluorescence radiation emitted by the excited biomolecules, the dichroic mirror being positioned to  
8 reflect the excitatory radiation towards the particles deposited upon the regenerable solid collection  
9 surface.

10           30. (Previously Presented) The device according to Claim 29, further comprising at least one  
11 element selected from the group consisting essentially of:

12                   (a) an excitation filter disposed between the excitation light source and the  
13 dichroic mirror; and

14                   (b) an emission filter disposed between the dichroic mirror and the fluorescence  
15 detector.

16           31. (Currently Amended) The device according to Claim 1, wherein the surface regenerator  
17 comprises at least one element selected from the group consisting essentially of:

18                   (a) a brush that regenerates the regenerable solid collection surface by brushing  
19 away particles that were collected on the regenerable solid collection surface;

20                   (b) a pad that regenerates the regenerable solid collection surface by pressing  
21 against the regenerable solid collection surface while the pad and the regenerable solid collection  
22 surface move relative to each other, so as to remove particles that were collected on the regenerable  
23 solid collection surface; and

24                   (c) a wheel coupled to a motor that regenerates the regenerable solid collection  
25 surface by pressing against the regenerable solid collection surface while the motor rotates the wheel,  
26 so as to remove particles that were collected on the regenerable solid collection surface.

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1           32. (Currently Amended) The device of Claim 1, wherein the surface regenerator comprises  
2 at least one element selected from the group consisting essentially of:

3           (a) a nozzle configured to direct a stream of high velocity air towards the  
4 regenerable solid collection surface to dislodge the particles deposited thereon;

5           (b) a blade configured to scrape the regenerable solid collection surface to  
6 dislodge the particles deposited thereon;

7           (c) means for electrostatically charging the regenerable solid collection surface, so  
8 that a static charge disperses the particles that were deposited thereon;

9           (d) means for directing energy to the particles collected upon the regenerable solid  
10 collection surface to dislodge the particles deposited thereon; and

11           (e) means for directing energy to the regenerable solid collection surface to  
12 dislodge the particles deposited thereon.

13           33. (Currently Amended) The device of Claim 1, further comprising a liquid coating  
14 applicator configured to moisten the regenerable solid collection surface prior to collecting the  
15 particles, thereby enhancing a collection efficiency of the regenerable solid collection surface.

16           34. (Currently Amended) The device of Claim 1, further comprising a mechanical homing  
17 sensor that positions the regenerable solid collection surface relative to at least one additional  
18 component selected from the group consisting essentially of:

19           (a) a spotting nozzle configured to deposit a spot of particles on the regenerable  
20 solid collection surface;

21           (b) the detector;

22           (c) the surface regenerator; and

23           (d) a liquid coating applicator used to apply a liquid to the regenerable solid  
24 collection surface.

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1           35. (Currently Amended) The device of Claim 1, further comprising a processor configured  
2 to implement at least one function selected from the group consisting essentially of:

3                 (a)     producing an alarm signal if the detector indicates that the particles collected  
4 on the regenerable solid collection surface are potentially harmful to biological organisms;

5                 (b)     activating at least one additional component if the detector indicates that the  
6 particles collected on the regenerable solid collection surface are potentially harmful to biological  
7 organisms; and

8                 (c)     determine a concentration of biological particles collected on the regenerable  
9 solid collection surface, and to activate an alarm signal if the processor determines that the  
10 concentration of biological particles on the regenerable solid collection surface exceeds a  
11 predetermined value.

12           36. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of Claim 1, further comprising a processor coupled  
13 to the detector, the processor being logically configured to implement at least one function selected  
14 from the group consisting essentially of:

15                 (a)     determine a concentration of particles collected on the regenerable solid  
16 collection surface, and to activate an air sampler to obtain a sample of particles from the same general  
17 volume of air that provided the particles originally deposited on the regenerable solid collection  
18 surface;

19                 (b)     activating an air sampler to obtain a sample of particles from the same general  
20 volume of air that provided the particles originally deposited on the regenerable solid collection  
21 surface, if the detector indicates that the particles collected on the regenerable solid collection surface  
22 are potentially harmful to biological organisms;

23                 (c)     determine a concentration of particles collected on the regenerable solid  
24 collection surface, and to activate an analysis device to collect and analyze a sample of particles from  
25 the same general volume of air that provided the particles originally deposited on the regenerable  
26 solid collection surface; and

27                 (d)     activating an air analysis device to obtain and analyze a sample of particles  
28 from the same general volume of air that provided the particles originally deposited on the  
29 regenerable solid collection surface, if the detector indicates that the particles collected on the  
30 regenerable solid collection surface are potentially harmful to biological organisms.

1           37. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 21, further comprising the steps of:

2                   (a)     comparing the concentration of immobilized airborne biological particles  
3 against predetermined criteria indicative of a potential alarm condition; and

4                   (b)     if the concentration of immobilized airborne biological particles equals or  
5 exceeds the predetermined criteria, responding by implementing at least one step selected from the  
6 group of steps consisting essentially of:

7                           (i)     activating an alarm signal directed to alert a designated party;

8                           (ii)    manipulating an air management component;

9                           (iii)   producing a warning signal;

10                          (iv)   activating an air sampler to collect a sample of particles from the same  
11 general area that provided the airborne particles deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface;  
12 and

13                           (v)    moving a damper in an air duct.

14           38. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 21, wherein the step of regenerating the  
15 collection surface comprises at least one step selected from the group of steps consisting essentially  
16 of:

17                   (a)     brushing the regenerable solid collection surface, to dislodge the particles  
18 deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface;

19                   (b)     pressing a pad against the regenerable solid collection surface while there is  
20 relative motion between the pad and the regenerable solid collection surface, to remove the particles  
21 deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface;

22                   (c)     pressing a wheel against the regenerable solid collection surface while there is  
23 relative motion between the wheel and the regenerable solid collection surface, to remove the  
24 particles deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface;

25                   (d)     directing a stream of high velocity air towards the regenerable solid collection  
26 surface to dislodge the particles deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface;

27                   (e)     electrostatically charging the regenerable solid collection surface to  
28 electrostatically disperse the particles deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface; and

29                   (f)     directing energy to the particles collected upon the regenerable solid collection  
30 surface to dislodge the particles deposited on the regenerable solid collection surface.

1 39-42. (Canceled)

2 43. (Currently Amended) The device according to Claim 1, further comprising a particle  
3 counter configured to determine an amount of airborne particles.

4 44. (Previously Presented) The device according to Claim 43, where the particle counter is  
5 capable of reporting a present value of particle counts in at least one predetermined size range.

6 45. (Previously Presented) The device according to Claim 35, wherein the additional  
7 component comprises at least one component selected from the group consisting essentially of an  
8 adjacently positioned aerosol sampler and an adjacently positioned aerosol analyzer.